

	ECONOMICS (E) (022)	
ECONOMICS	BOARD QUESTION PAPER-7	Standard-12 (General Stream)
Time : 3 Hours	AUGUST 2020	Total Marks : 100

- Instructions:** (1) This question paper consists of five sections and total 63 questions.
 (2) Read the questions carefully and answer the questions as per instructions.
 (3) Figures to the right side indicates full marks of the question.
 (4) Start a new section on new page.

SECTION-A

- Select and write the correct alternative (A, B, C, D) from the options given below from questions 1 to 10. Each question carries 1 mark : 10
1. What was India's ranking in the World according to the Human Development Index in 2014 ?
 (A) 127 (B) 128 (C) 129 (D) 130
 2. Who gave the definition "What is accepted universally in exchange of goods and services is money"?
 (A) Marshall (B) Keynes (C) Pigou (D) Robertson
 3. What is the rate at which the RBI borrow funds for very short term from the commercial banks is called?
 (A) Repo rate (B) Bank rate
 (C) Reverse repo rate (D) Open market rate
 4. What is the percentage of malnourished people in India in 2014-2016?
 (A) 23.7 (B) 15.2 (C) 11.2 (D) 20.5
 5. In which type of unemployment labour has zero marginal productivity?
 (A) Cyclical (B) Frictional
 (C) Disguised (D) Underemployment
 6. Who presented four- measuring rods of measuring types of unemployment?
 (A) Raj Krishna (B) Mahalnobis (C) Keynes (D) Rodan
 7. How much was the female population per 1000 male population in India in 2011?
 (A) 930 (B) 950 (C) 940 (D) 970
 8. In today's time which factor of production is the most mobile in international trade?
 (A) Capital (B) Labour (C) Entrepreneurship (D) Land
 9. In which year was ONGC setup?
 (A) in 1947 (B) in 1951 (C) in 1955 (D) in 1959
 10. Generally which countries are related with the concept of economic growth?
 (A) Developing (B) Developed (C) Backward (D) Third World

SECTION-B

- All the questions from 11 to 20 should be answered in one-two sentences each. Each question carries 1 mark: 10
- 11. What is meant by a pie diagram?
- 12. What is per capita income?
- 13. Give the meaning of monetary policy.
- 14. Write the equation of credit creation.
- 15. What is meant by Relative poverty?
- 16. Write full name of "MGNREGA"
- 17. Which age-group is known as a productive age-group?
- 18. What is meant by child mortality rate?
- 19. Explain meaning of cottage industries.
- 20. What is meant by urbanisation?

SECTION-C

- Answer the following questions from 21 to 34 in brief: Each question carries 2 marks : 28]
- 21. What is meant by a bar diagram? Give types of bar diagram.
- 22. What is meant by a diagram and for what purpose it is drawn?
- 23. Which factors are included in the Human Development Index?
- 24. State the determinants included in the Physical Quality of Life? (Any Four).
- 25. Which are the characteristics of Inflation?
- 26. Give types of deposits accepted by Commercial Banks.
- 27. When did the "Jan Dhan Yojana begin?" What is the main feature of this scheme?

OR

State the list of self employment programme implemented by government.

- 28. Define "Cyclical Unemployment" with example.
What is meant by "Frictional Unemployment"? In which countries there exists frictional unemployment.
- 29. Explain the types of crops in agriculture sector with an appropriate example.
- 30. Explain meaning of "Full unemployment".
- 31. What is meant by "Balance of Trade" and "Balance of Payment"?
- 32. Which are the main reasons for International Trade?
- 33. State types of industries on the basis of investment size.
- 34. When the Special Economic Zones (SEZ) was implemented? State the main purpose of SEZ.

SECTION-D

- Answer the following questions from 35 to 43 to the point.
Each question carries 3 marks : 27
- 35. Give the caution areas in using computer and internet technologies for studying.
- 36. State the difference between Economic growth and Economic development (Any six points).
- 37. State the difference between a Commercial bank and a Central Bank.
- 38. "Defective education system is responsible for unemployment". Explain the statement.
- 39. Give the meaning of Birth-rate. State the causes for high birth-rate.
- 40. Discuss any three points to prove importance of agriculture.
- 41. Specify the difference between current account and capital account of balance of payments.

OR

Write a note on "Exchange rate".

- 42. Explain Any three points about importance of industry.
- 43. Explain any three points about positive effects of urbanisation.

OR

Give the meaning of migration. Discuss the negative effects of migration.

SECTION-E

- Answer the following questions from 44 to 48 in detail.
Each question carries 5 marks : [25]
- 44. Define barter system and explain limitations of barter system.

OR

Define money and explain the functions of money.

- 45. Explain the measures to reduce poverty in India. (Any Five).

OR

What is poverty? Explain any five indicators of poverty.

- 46. Explain the reasons for low productivity in Agriculture.
- 47. Explain in brief, the measures to reduce the problems of urbanisation.
- 48. On the basis of the number of males and females of the total population in different years in India, analyse the following data in a clustered bar diagram:

Male-Female Ratio in Total Population of India

Year	Male population (in crores)	Female population (in crores)
1951	18.55	17.56
1991	43.92	40.71
2011	62.37	58.65



શૈક્ષણિક વર્ષ 2020-21 માટે

ધોરણ-12 : ગુજરાતી (દ્વિતીય ભાષા) (008) (સામાન્ય પ્રવાહ)

વાર્ષિક પરીક્ષા

સમય : 3 કલાક]

પ્રશ્નપત્રનું પરિરૂપ

[કુલ ગુણ : 100

નોંધ : આ પરિરૂપ વિદ્યાર્થીઓ, શિક્ષકો, પ્રાશ્નિકો, મોડરેટર્સના વગેરેના માર્ગદર્શન માટે છે. જે તે વિષયોના પ્રાશ્નિક તેમજ મોડરેટર્સને માધ્યમિક અને ઉચ્ચર માધ્યમિક શિક્ષણના બૃહદ્ હાર્દ/ઉદ્દેશને સુસંગત રહી પ્રશ્નપત્રની સંરચના બાબતે ફેરફાર કરવાની છૂટ રહેશે.

● હેતુઓ પ્રમાણે ગુણભાર :

હેતુઓ	જ્ઞાન (K)	સમજ (U)	ઉપયોજન (A)	ઉચ્ચ વૈચારિક કૌશલ્ય		કુલ ગુણ
				સંયોજન/વિશ્લેષણ	અનુમાન/મૂલ્યાંકન	
ગુણ	17	16	19	17	31	100
ટકા	17%	16%	19%	17%	31%	100

● પ્રશ્નના પ્રકાર પ્રમાણે ગુણભાર :

ક્રમાંક	પ્રશ્નનો પ્રકાર	પ્રશ્નોની સંખ્યા		કુલ ગુણ
		જનરલ વિકલ્પ વિના	જનરલ વિકલ્પ સાથે	
1.	હેતુલક્ષી પ્રશ્નો (O)	30	30	30
2.	અતિ ટૂંક જવાબી પ્રશ્નો(VSA)	24	24	24
3.	ટૂંક જવાબી પ્રશ્નો (SA)	04	06	08
4.	લાંબા પ્રશ્નો (LA)	06	08	28
5.	નિબંધ પ્રકારના પ્રશ્નો (EA)	01	01	10
	પ્રશ્નોની કુલ સંખ્યા	65	69	100

● વિભાગ પ્રમાણે ગુણભાર :

ક્રમાંક	વિભાગનું નામ	ગુણ
1.	વિભાગ-A પદ્ય વિભાગ	20
2.	વિભાગ-B ગદ્ય વિભાગ	20
3.	વિભાગ-C વ્યાકરણ	20
4.	વિભાગ-D અર્થગ્રહણ / લેખન	20
5.	વિભાગ-E લેખન સજ્જતા	20
	કુલ	100

નોંધ : ગુજરાત માધ્યમિક અને ઉચ્ચર માધ્યમિક શિક્ષણ બોર્ડ દ્વારા શૈક્ષણિક વર્ષ 2020-21 માટે અભ્યાસક્રમના રદ કરેલા પ્રકરણ/મુદ્દાઓમાંથી પ્રશ્નો પૂછવા નહિ.